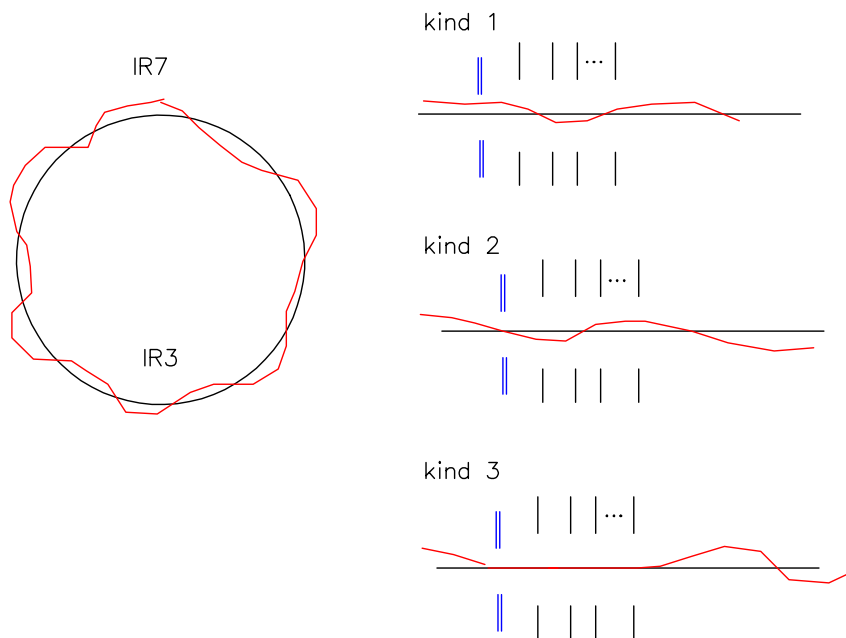


## 200-300 turn tracking of the halo created by the IR7 primary coll-r in presence of IR3 plus sample uncorrected closed orbit (kind 1)



- fast: **use counter of events:**  
event = a halo particle crosses QF (or QD) quad at dist.

$$x, x + \Delta x$$

w.r.t. chamber axis  
(also  $y$  and  $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ )

- exact: **set ap. limit** in all QF, QD and compute inefficiency  
 $N_{lost\ at\ apert\ lim.} / N_{total\ at\ start}$

**two sample misaligned closed orbits** with nearly equal rms and max. values in both planes (horizontal is computed at QFs, and vertical at QDs)

– “moderate” uncorrected closed orbit (CO1)

– “large” uncorrected closed orbit (CO2)

**Excursions** [*mm*]:

	CO1	CO2
RMS at the arc quadrupoles	0.7	1.8
MAX at the arc quadrupoles	1.2	2.5
MAX at the IR7 collimators	1	3

## procedure

- Two initial on-momentum zero-size beams ( $10^4$  part. each) are generated at IR7 entrance normalized centroid coordinates  $(x, y) = (6.0002, 0)$  and  $(0, 6.0002)$ .
- these 2 beams tracked until all part. lost
- Normalise the bin populations. The ratio of number of QF (QD) crossings occurring in the intervals  $(x, x + \Delta x)$ ,  $(y, y + \Delta y)$ ,  $(r, r + \Delta r)$  vs total of particles  $\times$  life-turns  $\times$  QF-quads.

$$P = \frac{N^{quad-crossings}(x, x + \Delta x)}{N^{last\ lost} N_{QF}}$$

- it seems such  $P$  only weakly depends on initial halo and length of primaries (here we take Al and  $L_{prim} = 0.05\ m$  )



$P$  IN UNITS [ $10^{-2}$ ]  $L_{prim} = 5$  cm

Ideal system ( $N^{last\ lost} > 300$ )						
coord. [mm] $\rightarrow$		8-11	11-14	14-17	17-20	>20
$QFs$	$r$	0.022	0.002	0.001	0.001	<b>0.004</b>
	$x$	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
	$y$	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$QDs$	$r$	0.028	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.003
	$x$	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001
	$y$	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001
CO1 ( $N^{last\ lost} = 143$ )						
$QFs$	$r$	21.518	0.092	0.047	0.032	<b>0.172</b>
	$x$	10.495	0.021	0.012	0.009	0.060
	$y$	0.023	0.008	0.004	0.003	0.015
$QDs$	$r$	7.614	0.134	0.064	0.036	0.144
	$x$	0.016	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.026
	$y$	3.754	0.059	0.027	0.015	0.047
CO2 ( $N^{last\ lost} = 57$ )						
$QFs$	$r$	18.590	4.796	0.505	0.329	<b>1.089</b>
	$x$	9.452	2.200	0.137	0.074	0.212
	$y$	0.191	0.122	0.077	0.055	0.215
$QDs$	$r$	18.833	3.609	0.291	0.226	1.300
	$x$	0.095	0.041	0.021	0.015	0.054
	$y$	9.643	1.492	0.129	0.095	0.581
CO2 with artificial limit $\delta < 0.0005$ ( $N^{last\ lost} = 76$ )						
$QFs$	$r$	19.421	4.509	0.018	0.011	<b>0.038</b>
	$x$	9.852	2.060	0.004	0.004	0.009
	$y$	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.010
$QDs$	$r$	19.301	3.365	0.017	0.012	0.048
	$x$	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002
	$y$	9.965	1.385	0.008	0.005	0.023
CO2, but IR3 secondary are black ( $N^{last\ lost} = 80$ )						
$QFs$	$r$	19.2	4.5	0.1	0	<b>0.22</b>
	$x$	9.6	2.0	0	0	0.09
	$y$	0.2	0.	0	0	0
$QDs$	$r$	19.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.18
	$x$	0.1	0.	0	0	0.04
	$y$	9.9	1.4	0	0	0.05

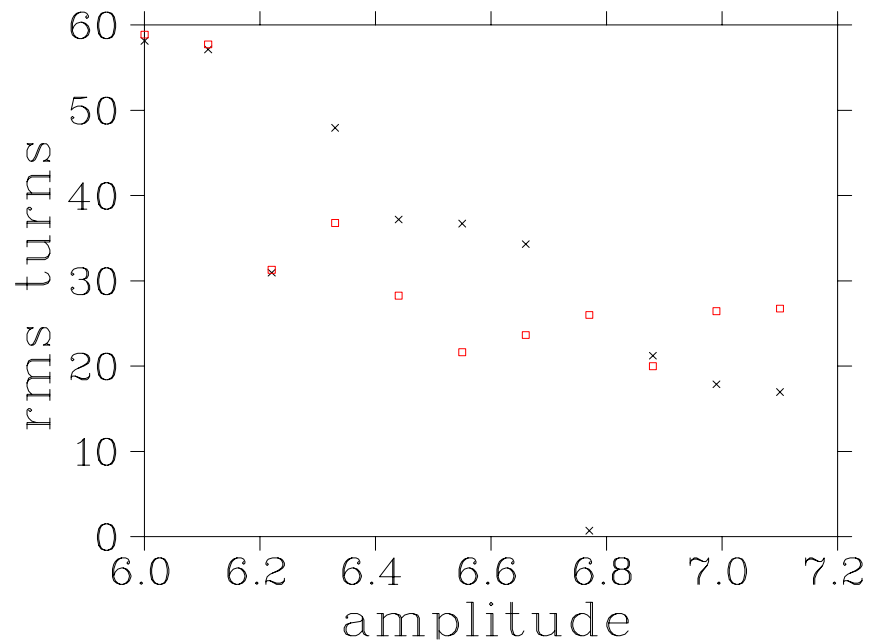
$$P[\%] \quad L_{prim} = 2.5 \text{ cm}$$

coord. [mm] →		8-11	11-14	14-17	17-20	>20
<b>CO1 (<math>N^{last\ lost}=137</math>)</b>						
<i>QFs</i>	<i>r</i>	18.358	0.088	0.046	0.028	0.153
	<i>x</i>	8.925	0.021	0.013	0.008	0.057
	<i>y</i>	0.021	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.011
<i>QDs</i>	<i>r</i>	8.778	0.125	0.066	0.041	0.128
	<i>x</i>	0.014	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.023
	<i>y</i>	4.334	0.056	0.029	0.019	0.038
<b>CO2 (<math>N^{last\ lost}=39</math>)</b>						
<i>QFs</i>	<i>r</i>	15.911	4.104	0.408	0.271	0.876
	<i>x</i>	8.149	1.888	0.114	0.058	0.164
	<i>y</i>	0.142	0.094	0.069	0.051	0.174
<i>QDs</i>	<i>r</i>	23.100	3.525	0.240	0.182	1.021
	<i>x</i>	0.076	0.035	0.017	0.011	0.036
	<i>y</i>	11.839	1.435	0.102	0.079	0.461
<b>CO2 with artificial limit <math>\delta &lt; 0.0005</math> (<math>N^{last\ lost}=120</math>)</b>						
<i>QFs</i>	<i>r</i>	16.021	3.761	0.020	0.007	0.034
	<i>x</i>	8.183	1.714	0.004	0.003	0.009
	<i>y</i>	0.008	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.008
<i>QDs</i>	<i>r</i>	23.493	3.367	0.020	0.012	0.047
	<i>x</i>	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002
	<i>y</i>	12.108	1.369	0.009	0.005	0.022

## DIMAD + TDRIVE (I.Baichev)

- DIMAD now includes the basic module of LDRIVE (LDRIVE source, help and test routines prov. by Igor Baichev )
- LHC V6.3 Beam 1 lattice (line fmt) into DIMAD – larger size of common blocks
- new COLLIMATOR element; new SET COLLIMATOR operation. Some features include 3 kinds coll-r material; adiabatic plunge of collimator (slow halo drift); flags for retraction of individ. coll. or groups (like all in IR3, or IR7)
- MOVEMENT oper of DIMAD to find c.o. (by tracking of 10 test particles in the 2-order DIMAD=TRANSPORT map + kicks, if any; + field errors, if any)
- BEAM + GENERATE operations to gen. arbitrary 6D beam
- TRACK to track
- the multiturn “DJ” window (black collimators) now autom. computed with DIMAD

## rms number of turns needed to reach some amplitude with and without collimators



- collimators are at  $n1=6$   $n2=7$
- look at RMS: above  $n2$  diffusion is larger with collimators than without
- look at MAX: above  $n2$  max number turns less different



# horizontal zero-size beam only (better seen the difference)

```

total lost in coll-s  100
total surv            0
total halo    100 trop.gt.0 =>      0lost w/win dpplim QFs QDs =>      21   79   0   0
turn1 turn2      1    6    5
  tot part x trns ipjaw (for darb 5)  302
  tot part x trns QF quads 39592
  tot part x trns QD quads 39592
  tot part x trns ipjaw (for darb 6)  0
  
```

Ampl:	coll. name	p x t	8.0	11.0	14.0	17.0	20.0	
1	TCPA	302	205	97	0	0	0	0
1	TCPA	0	297	5	0	0	0	0
1	TCPA	0	302	0	0	0	0	0

Coord:	coll. name	q x p x t	0.0080	0.0110	0.0140	0.0170	0.0200	
2	QF quads	39592	27875	11717	0	0	0	0
2	QF quads	0	33828	5764	0	0	0	0
2	QF quads	0	39592	0	0	0	0	0
3	QD quads	39592	39592	0	0	0	0	0
3	QD quads	0	39592	0	0	0	0	0
3	QD quads	0	39592	0	0	0	0	0

```

total lost in coll-s  100
total surv            0
total halo    100 trop.gt.0 =>      0lost w/win dpplim QFs QDs =>      29   71   0   0
turn1 turn2      1   10   9
  tot part x trns ipjaw (for darb 5)  217
  tot part x trns QF quads 23324
  tot part x trns QD quads 23324
  tot part x trns ipjaw (for darb 6)  0
  
```

Ampl:	coll. name	p x t	8.0	11.0	14.0	17.0	20.0	
1	TCPA	217	133	82	2	0	0	0
1	TCPA	0	183	34	0	0	0	0
1	TCPA	0	217	0	0	0	0	0

Coord:	coll. name	q x p x t	0.0080	0.0110	0.0140	0.0170	0.0200	
2	QF quads	23324	16495	6395	156	47	36	195
2	QF quads	0	20296	2890	20	21	10	87

2	QF quads	0	23289	6	4	11	12	2
3	QD quads	23324	22931	158	65	38	29	103
3	QD quads	0	23238	23	14	15	5	29
3	QD quads	0	23189	70	12	17	2	34