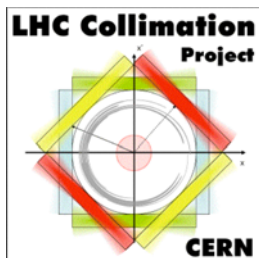


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CERN, Geneva, Switzerland
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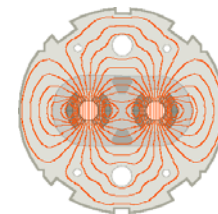
REQUIREMENTS and STATUS of the 1 m-SCALE APERTURE MODEL of the FULL LHC RING

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*Input from: R. Assmann, O. Brüning, S. Chemli, J.-B. Jeanneret,
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INTRODUCTION

Final goal:

Modelling of the aperture along the ring with a **1-m accuracy**

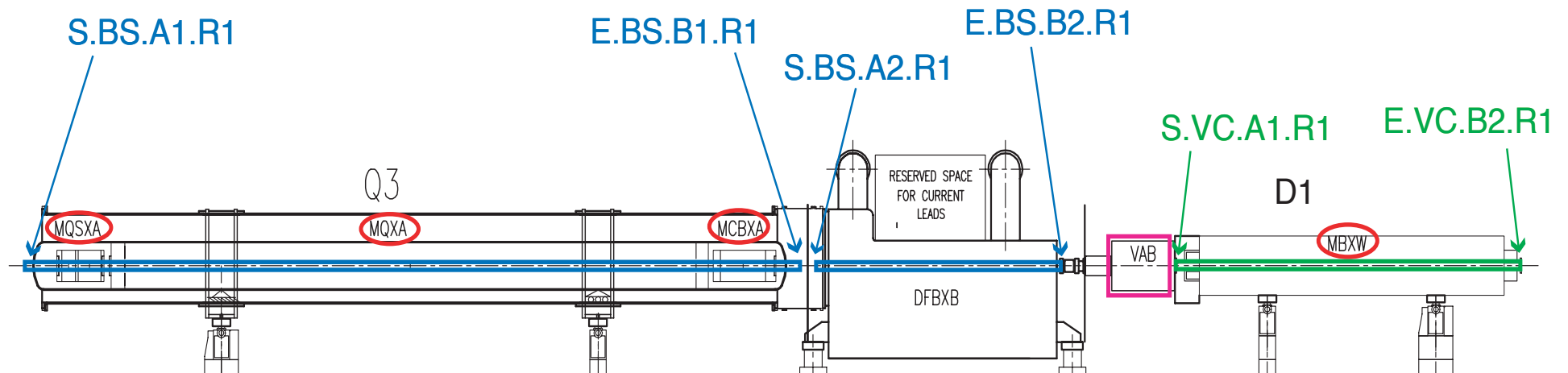
This is **crucial** for understanding the **beam loss patterns in LHC!**

Requirements:

1. Definition of apertures for **all MAD lattice elements**
2. Aperture at start / end of **beam screens**
3. Aperture at start / end of **vacuum chambers**
4. Definition of aperture in **special elements** (TANs, recomb. chambers)
5. **Transitions** between different beam screens or vacuum chambers
6. Settings of **movable elements** (collimators, movable absorbers)

What do we want to have?

Example - Cold-warm transition at the right side of IP1.



All aperture information should be available in **MADX** sequence files!

1. Definition of aperture for all lattice elements

Approach: *Layout 6.4:* Sequence prepared “by hand” (JBJ, TR)

Layout 6.5: Sequence automatically extracted from data base (SC, with input from VAC)

Status: Information on main elements (MBs, MQs) is in the data base!
Aperture definition for some special cases (Q7,DFBs) (VK)

Missing: Generate a sequence and check it!
Check the consistency with the beam screen definition (see later)

Missing elements: BPMs (→ BDI), correctors, kickers,
RFs (flanges at start/end)

Time scale: Next week: generate a MAD sequence from DB (SC, SR).

2. Definition of aperture for Beam Screens

Approach: MADX “markers” denote start and end point of each beam screen

Status: Almost **all information** is available and usable!
Sequence files works well for *Layout 6.5*!

Missing: Problem with some dedicated element ($B1 \neq B2$) → being done SC
Debugging ? (SR)

Timescale: Meeting next week to fix that (SC, SR)

3. Definition of aperture for the vacuum chambers

Approach: Same as beam screens: MAD “markers”

Sequence “easily” generated - information MUST be in data base

Status: A fraction of information is not yet available in the data base.

Available: IR1, IR2, IR4, IR8 (info from C. Rathjen).

But: Design not stable.

Missing: IR3 / IR7 → 80% to be re-defined according to V6.5 layout

IR5 → 100% missing

IR6 → 75% missing - waiting for input of M. Jimenez (next week)

Time scale: IR5 → Work starts next week (C. Rathjen/P. Le Roux) → 8th April.

IR6 - IR3 / IR7 → ?

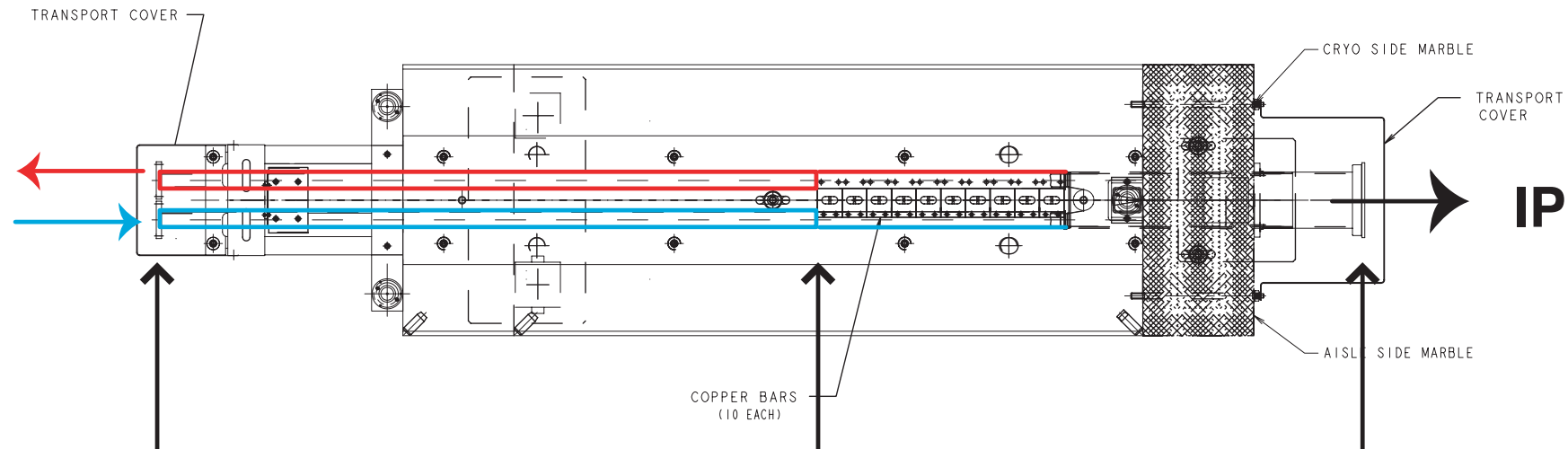
Freeze a study version as soon as possible, for check/debugging (SR)

4. Definition of aperture for special elements

- TANs
- Recombination chambers
- Detector aperture

Detailed, *ad hoc* aperture definitions are required (SR, VK, ...)

Problem of **beam centering** in aperture



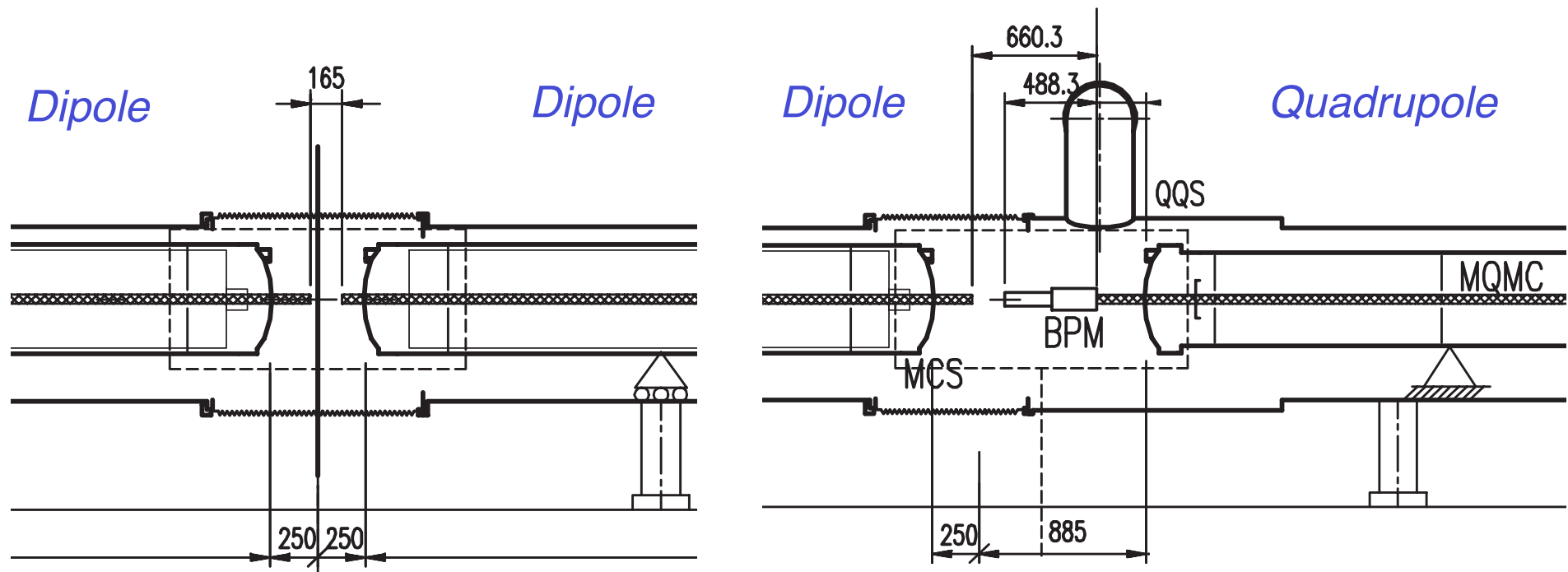
Time scale: Meeting next week with D. Macina for detector aperture

Full model with a few weeks?

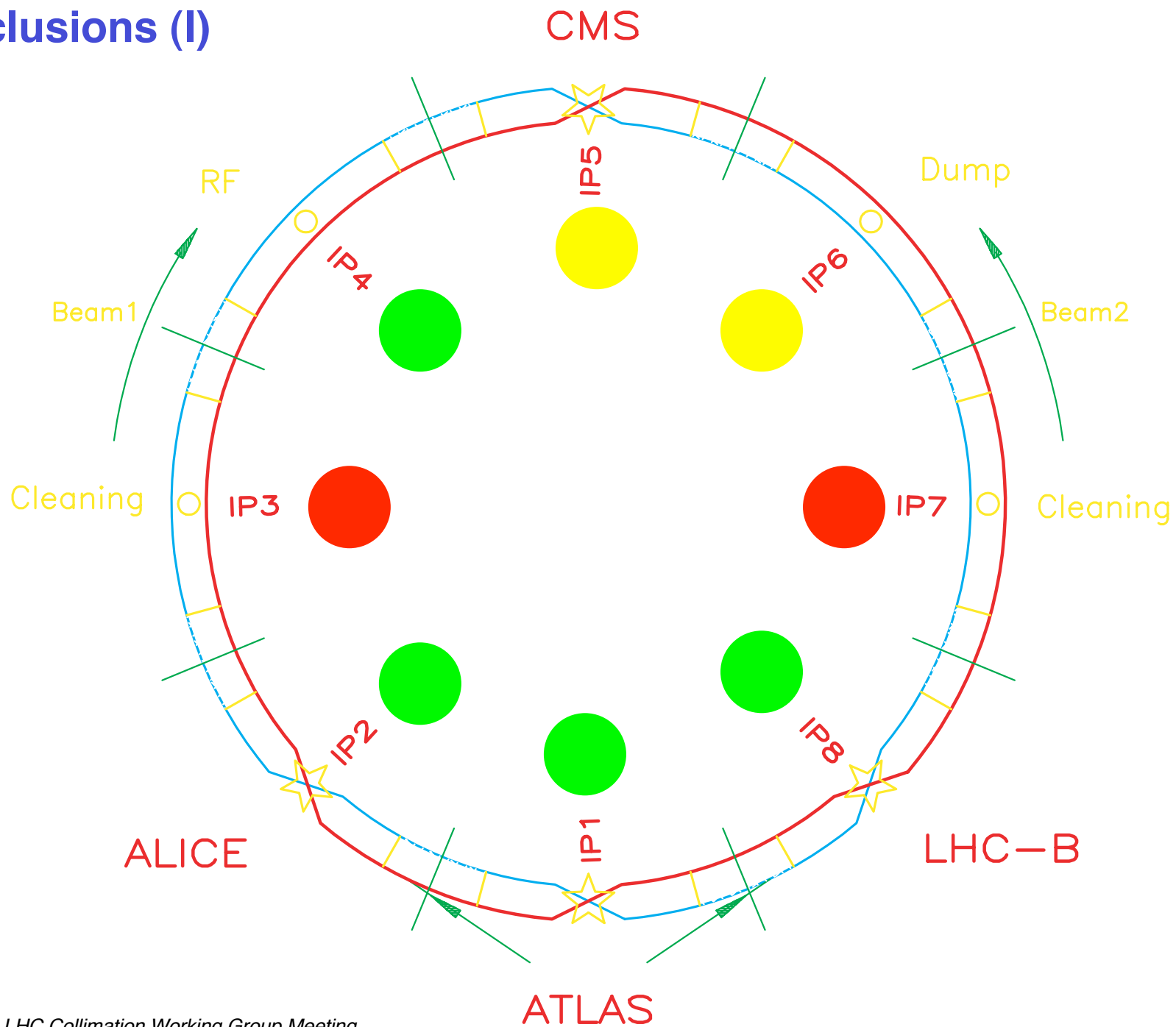
... probably not time critical ...

5. Definition of aperture for transition



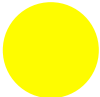

- *Transition* $\leq 1\text{ m}$ \rightarrow not relevant for our aperture simulations.
- *Transition* $> 1\text{ m}$ \rightarrow Interpolation between end / start
(not critical for our studies- aperture gets larger in transition)
- Other requirements for BLM studies?



Conclusions (I)



Conclusions (II)

-  **Beam screen**
-  **Vacuum chambers**
-  **MAD missing elements (BPMs, correctors, ...)**
-  **Special elements (TANs, rec. chambers,...)**

Time scale:

- Not easy to estimate - many people involved with different priorities.
- Next 2 weeks → important steps
- Otherwise: other approaches have to be followed....